Ophthalmic Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery

Consent for Use of Botox®

Botox® is a brand name for botulinum toxin type A, a neurotoxin that blocks messages between muscles and the nerves that control them. The effects of Botox® become apparent 2-5 days after injection and generally last for 4-6 months. The FDA has approved the use of Botox to treat facial dystonias (spasms), strabismus (crossed eyes) and to soften facial rhytids (wrinkles). There may be alternatives to Botox® including medicines or surgery on my facial nerves and muscles.

Unwanted side effects of Botox® include but are not limited to:

- > Headache
- Bruising
- ➤ Under correction (not enough effect) or over correction (too much effect)
- Facial asymmetry (one side looks different than the other)
- ➤ Paralysis of unintended muscle leading to: droopy eyelid, double vision, inability to close eye, difficulty whistling or drinking from a straw
- Generalized weakness
- > Permanent loss of muscle tone with repeated injection
- > Flu-like syndrome
- ➤ Development of antibodies to Botox®

Botox® contains human-derived albumin and carries a theoretic risk of virus transmission. There have been no reports of disease transmission through Botox®. If you are pregnant, nursing or are allergic to albumin, you should **not** receive injections. Patients with Eaton-Lambert syndrome, amylotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS) or myasthenia gravis should also **not** have Botox®.

	risks, benefits and alternatives explained to me. njections today as well as future treatments as
Signature	Date